CONTINUITY CONNECTION





PLEASE CAREFULLY READ THE INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDED IN THIS USER MAN-UAL BEFORE USING ANY COMPONENT MAKING UP THE CONTINUITY CONNECTION SYSTEM (INTERNATIONAL PATENT).

Please contact B.S.Italia if you have any doubts about the correct use of the components described in this manual:

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B.S.Italia is an ISO 9001 certified company and the CONTINUITY CONNECTION system is designed and built in compliance with:

B.S.Italia certification





- Reference norms: Eurocodes EC2, EC3, EC8
- Ministerial Decree n° 97 9/01/97 "Technical standards concerning the calculation, performance and testing of structures made from normal and prestressed reinforced concrete and metal structures"
- Ministerial Decree (Ministry of Infrastructure and Transport) 14/09/2005 "Technical standards for buildings"
- Ministerial Decree (Ministry of Infrastructure and Transport) 14/01/2008 "Technical standards for buildings"
- General parts: Eurocodes and state of the art
- Materials and surface treatment: ISO, EN, DIN and UNI standards
- Material testing: SINAL accredited laboratories SINAL belongs to EA (European Accreditation)
- Quality System: ISO 9001 through IGQ IGQ belongs to CISQ, which in turn belongs to IQNet Reg.Nr. IT-0188
- System audit tests carried out by the Department of Structural Mechanics at Pavia University



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SISTEMA DI CONNESSIONE DI CONTINUITÀ

Connecting precast columns to foundation works, combining portions of columns between each other, the bonding of precast concrete walls to foundation works are some of the ploblems regarding the joining of concrete elements one to the other (precast or not).

The "Continuity Connection" tweaked to link precast columns to foundation works or portions of columns between each other. This system is able to create a mutual frame tie between parts restoring the reinforcement bars' structural continuity without having to overlap them, offering the precast world new and interesting innovations. The latter makes the use of the system to connect elements faster, more immediate and extremely precise, furthermore it allows an engineering optimization of the metal inserts embedded in the concrete manufacts. The system's mechanical behaviour is progressive. During the transitory stage related to the erection, the mechanical joint between column and the foundation works takes place through the fixing ring-nut that placed between the adjustment foot (assembled to the column) and the anchoring base (seated in foundation) creates a mechanical connections between the two elements. This allows to erect the column and adjust height and verticality conveniently operating on the adjustment feet without using struts or other additional bracing system : it results in a precise, safe, fast and extremely economical erection. After the element's erection and its exact plumb verticality, the anchoring sleeves have to be filled with the purpose-made mortar, capable of developing incredibly high resistance in a extremely short time.







The following main features are outlined:

- no shoring: entailing an undisputed increase in erection speed and lower laying prices;
- adjustable laying: the system allows a wide range of adjustability on the foundation tolerances and when verticazing the elements to be linked. This permits to recover erection and/or production mistakes not only of precast elements but also of the in situ ones, favoring erection accuracy;
- system's strength: the intrinsic high strength capacity of the connection(that always exceedes 160% of the yealding value of the reinforcement rebars resulting in a perfect continuity). This means it can be used under any kind of strain static or dynamic, resulting adaptable to norms and regulations of all the industrilized countries;
- universality: the anchoring sleeve can be combined with rebars with different diameters from Ø12 mm - #4 to Ø32 mm - #10. Allways allowing elevated coupling tolerances between the rebar end the anchoring sleeve. Thanks to this universality there's no more the need to combine a differet kind of sleeve for different rebar diameters, avoiding inconvenient production mistakes and simplyfying the designer's work;
- the anchoring sleeve's doubled adherence: the 3D modelling of the sleeve is purpously designed to favor internal and external adherence of system embedded in the manufact's concrete. Resulting in an adhesion mechanism similar more to the one of a reiforcement rebar than to the one of classic metal insert. The doubled adherence, unique feature at international level, besides avoiding the interruption of the reinforcement and the confinement in critical areas such as the column/foundation connection, exploits the external sleeve's adherence optimizing the internal force trasmission.







Description of the system

CONTINUITY CONNECTION, an anti-seismic connection system for concrete elements, **guarantees transfer of the forces between two rebars**, doing away with the need to overlap the rebars and eliminating the risk of eccentricity in the junction components or the bars inside concrete elements. This type of connection - **a perfect alternative to cast-in-place structures** - is the ideal solution in terms of anti-seismic performance.

CONTINUITY CONNECTION exploits the concept of adhesion via a concrete matrix between the rebars and sleeve, thus guaranteeing virtually perfect continuity between precast elements typical of cast-in-place structures.

Thanks to an innovative adjustment system, CONTINUITY CONNEC-TION lets you use precast concrete elements without the need for temporary support or shoring. In fact, this innovative result is based on the **principle of the adjustable foot placed between two metal elements already fitted inside the elements you want to connect**.







The adjustment foot comes in 2 versions:

- the first (Standard) is a tubular metal element that lets the rebar pass through it. Thanks to continuous threading, the foot allows for millimetre height adjustment and easy control of plumb verticality;
- the second (RS) is a solid metal element with continuous threading on the shaft. This also guarantees millimetre height adjustment and easy control of plumb verticality.

The heart of the system is a metal sleeve that -a world first -has**double concrete adherence (internal and external)**, to prevent it from pulling out. The result is perfect transfer of forces between the sleeve, the concrete and the rebars.

This CONTINUITY CONNECTION system is especially appropriate for vertical connection of precast concrete structural elements (foundation/column, column/column). The system elements are placed in the concrete elements during their production in the factory. Once the elements have been coupled on site, the sleeves simply need to be sealed with a special type of mortar to guarantee perfect structural continuity of the concrete elements.





The innovative features of the new B.S.Italia ANTI-SEISMIC CONNECTION SYSTEM overcomes all the limits normally met today when connecting concrete elements, meaning that the crucial objectives to guarantee good structural design are all met:

Superior coupling tolerances

It guarantees **four times the tolerance** of other junction systems currently on the market

Increased ductility

High ductility steel is used

Excellent fire resistance

B.S.Italia Antiseismic Connections are suitably coated and so protected by the concrete in the element

Vertical height adjustment

The system foot allows for fine adjustment of the height and verticality of the element

Foundation anchoring guaranteed by the foundation rebar itself, which continues upwards, towards the column (just as in cast-in-place structures)

Foundation fixing set

The system comes with special templates for correct installation in the concrete elements

Structural calculation

Not necessary, given the system's perfect emulation of classic cast-in-place solutions. The system guarantees perfect continuity of the reinforcement between the two reinforced concrete elements (e.g. column/foundation).

The connection makes for guaranteed structural continuity and so no other additional calculations are needed.



The system











Dimensions in mm Dimensions in inches



N.B: in every column there are 4 adjustment feet for "plumb verticality". The other elements, without feet, have to be installed in the foundation. A column template for the correct positioning of the connection systems will be provided to precaster and the in situ constructor.









Coupling Tolerances Column reinforcement/foundation sleeve		
Horizontal (a)	 ± 16 - 5/8" with ø 12 - 4 reinforcement (min) ± 10 - 3/8" with ø 26 - 8 reinforcement (max) 	
Vertical	Standard 50 - 1-15/16″ Minimum 40 - 1-9/16″ Maximum 90 - 3-9/16″	



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches





Dimensions in mm Dimensions in inches

The mechanical strength of the connection is higher than that of the reinforcement used to obtain continuity (max: \emptyset 26 - 8 in B450C) equal to 207 kN (U.L.S.Min.Decree 14/01/2008): guaranteed 151% extra strength compared to the conventional yielding value of the reinforcement. During the transitory stages of assembly and "plumb verticality" adjustment, the dry connection (sleeve, adjustment foot, ring-nut and anchoring base) guarantees useful load capacity of Fsu > 207 kN.

ANCHOR SLEEVE



FIXING RING-NUT





Geometric and mechanical characteristics

Dimensions in mm Dimensions in inches

ANCHORING BASE



ADJUSTMENT FOOT





SLEEVE FIXING SET WITH ANCHORING REINFORCEMENT

(suitable for both column and foundation)





SLEEVE FIXING SET WITHOUT ANCHORING

REINFORCEMENT (suitable for both column and foundation)









ANCHORING BASE FIXING SET

(foundation)



FOUNDATION TEMPLATE







PRECAST COLUMN









PRECAST COLUMN





Positioning in the form



DETAILS OF COLUMN INSERTS

N.B.: the plugs must be inserted in the holes in the sleeve and must be fixed to the form using the magnet provided. The plugs can be extracted for re-use after stripping.

ATTENTION: before casting verify the holes are well sealed





COLUMN TEMPLATE



N.B.: the column template size and shape vary to suit the size of the columns and their rebars.



Positioning in the form

CAST-IN-PLACE FOUNDATION







Positioning in the form

Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches



FOUNDATION LAYOUT

N.B.: after casting the foundation, prevent any water or dirt from entering the sleeves and anchoring bases by sealing the holes with the plugs provided





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DETAILS OF CAST-IN-PLACE FOUNDATION





Assembly instructions



COLUMN/FOUNDATION CONNECTION



N.B.: when handling the column be careful not to hit the inserts







ATTENTION: the column has to release its weight on the metal shim plates



Assembly instructions

















COLUMN/FOUNDATION CONNECTION



STEPS:

- 1. Lower the column until it sits on the metal shim plates.
- 2. Unscrew the feet until they touch the bottom of the anchoring bases in the foundation.
- 3. Part-tighten the ring-nuts.
- Adjust the verticality of the column using all the foot screws at the same time to ensure that the column always rests on the metal shim plates.
- 5. Secure the feet by thoroughly tightening the fixing ring-nuts.

ATTENTION: during all the previous steps the column has to remain hooked to the crane and rested on the metal shim plates. Before releasing the column, make sure the adjustment feet are resting on the anchoring bases and that the fixing ring nuts are tightly screwed.



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches

See page 64 for technical specifications of the mortar

PREPARING THE FOUNDATION

- Clean the concrete and rebars of any dust, rust, traces of old cement, grease, oil, paint or varnish
- Saturate with water

COLUMN/FOUNDATION CONNECTION



APPLYING BS Grout

- Fill the sleeves in the foundation by pouring the fluid mix directly into these.
- Pour the casting mix from one side only into the forms with continuous flow, making sure that any air is allowed to escape. The material used for the forms must not subtract water from the casting mix: we therefore recommend treating the form with a stripping agent.
- Fill the sleeves in the column using a hydraulic pump.
- Place the mouth of the hose against the bottom hole of the continuity sleeve and start pumping.
- Seal both holes in the sleeve with the plugs provided when the mortar starts escaping from the top hole.

ATTENTION: the minimum recommended resistance of mortar before erecting the structure is 28Mpa (guaranteed after 24 hours at 20°C - 68°F)

N.B.: no mechanical vibration required



Assembly instructions











CONNECTION SYSTEM - SHORING

The B.S. Italia CONTINUITY CONNECTION system can be combined with a more conventional "plumb" and support system for the columns using temporary props. These should only be removed once the grout in the sleeves has set.



INNOVATIVE B.S. ITALIA SYSTEM "PLUMB" DEVICES COMBINED WITH CONTINUITY CONNECTION SYSTEM



The CONTINUITY CONNECTION system may use 4 adjustment feet (code CM/033) to be screwed to the sleeves in the column. Use these to guarantee the verticality and stability of the column **without** needing to use temporary works (shoring).



ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION



Assembly instructions



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

* min height to be guaranteed when tipping column on end

N.B.: when handling the column be careful not to hit the inserts in cm



ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

ATTENTION: before proceeding with the erection of the top column, make sure the static connection between the bottom column and the foundation is perfect.





COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

ATTENTION : the above column has to release its weight on the metal shim plates





COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

STEPS:

- 1. Lower the top column until it sits on the metal shim plates.
- 2. Unscrew the feet until they touch the bottom of the anchoring bases in the bottom column.
- 3. Part-tighten the ring-nuts.
- Adjust the verticality of the column using all the foot screws at the same time to ensure that the column always rests on the metal shim plates.
- 5. Secure the feet by thoroughly tightening the fixing ring-nuts.

ATTENTION: during all the previous steps the column has to remain hooked to the crane and rested on the metal shim plates. Before releasing the column, make sure the adjustment feet are resting on the anchoring bases and that the fixing ring nuts are tightly screwed.



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches

See page 67 for technical specifications of the mortar



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

APPLYING BS Grout

- Fill the base of the column with high strength compensated shrinkage mortar (B.S.Italia specifications), making sure that the sleeves in the bottom column are filled completely.
- Pressure inject the sleeves in the column with high strength compensated shrinkage mortar (B.S.Italia specifications).

ATTENTION: the minimum recommended resistance of mortar before erecting the structure is 28Mpa (guaranteed after 24 hours at 20°C - 68°F)

N.B.: no mechanical vibration required



THE RS SYSTEM





HE RS SYSTEM





HE RS SYSTEM



N.B: in every column there are 4 adjustment feet for "plumb verticality". The other elements, without feet, have to be installed in the foundation. A column template for the correct positioning of the connection systems will be provided to precaster and the in situ constructor.



Coupling Tolerances Column reinforcement-foundation sleeve	
Horizontal (a)	± 5 - <mark>3/16″</mark>
Vertical	Standard 50 - 1-15/16″ Minimum 40 - 1-9/16″ Maximum 90 - 3-9/16″

HE RS SYSTEM

Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches





Geometric and mechanical characteristics - rs system

Dimensions in mm Dimensions in inches

See pages 17 for the fixing sets



The mechanical strength of the connection is higher than that of the reinforcement used to obtain continuity (max: \emptyset 26 - 8 in B450C) equal to 207 kN (U.L.S.Min.Decree 14/01/2008): guaranteed 151% extra strength compared to the conventional yielding value of the reinforcement.

During the transitory stages of assembly and "plumb verticality" adjustment, the dry connection (sleeve, adjustment foot, ring-nut and anchoring base) guarantees useful load capacity of Fsu > 207 kN.

FIXING RING-NUT



ADJUSTMENT FOOT





74 2-15/16'

Hole for centring bolt $^{\circ}$ Centring system Sleeve $\widehat{[}$ ` [] — -╀ $\left\| \right\|$ $\left| \right|$ Plug

SLEEVE FIXING SET WITHOUT ANCHORING

REINFORCEMENT (suitable for both column and foundation)





(foundation)



FOUNDATION TEMPLATE



N.B.: the shape and size of the template depend on the size of the columns and the reinforcement used



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PRECAST COLUMN

COLUMN INSERT DETAILS



COLUMN TEMPLATES





Positioning in the form - RS System

Dimensions in mm Dimensions in inches



CAST-IN-PLACE FOUNDATION

FOUNDATION LAYOUT



N.B.: after casting the foundation, prevent any water or dirt from entering the sleeves and anchoring bases by sealing the holes with the plugs provided



Positioning in the foundation - rs system

Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches



DETAILS OF CAST-IN-PLACE FOUNDATION









N.B.: when handling the column be careful not to hit the inserts







Assembly instructions - rs system



COLUMN/FOUNDATION CONNECTION

ATTENTION: the column has to release its weight on the metal shim plates





STEPS:

- 1. Lower the column until it sits on the metal shim plates.
- 2. Unscrew the feet until they touch the bottom of the anchoring bases in the foundation.
- 3. Part-tighten the ring-nuts.
- 4. Adjust the verticality of the column using all the foot screws at the same time to ensure that the column always rests on the metal shim plates. NB: clockwise threading for bush/foot system
- 5. Secure the feet by thoroughly tightening the fixing ring-nuts.

ATTENTION: during all the previous steps the column has to remain hooked to the crane and rested on the metal shim plates. Before releasing the column, make sure the adjustment feet are resting on the anchoring bases and that the fixing ring nuts are tightly screwed.



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches

See page 64 for technical specifications of the mortar

COLUMN/FOUNDATION CONNECTION PREPARING THE FOUNDATION

- Clean the concrete and rebars of any dust, rust, traces of old cement, grease, oil, paint or varnish
- Saturate with water



APPLYING BS Grout

- Fill the sleeves in the foundation by pouring the fluid mix directly into these.
- Pour the casting mix from one side only into the forms with continuous flow, making sure that any air is allowed to escape. The material used for the forms must not subtract water from the casting mix: we therefore recommend treating the form with a stripping agent.

ATTENTION: the minimum recommended resistance of mortar before erecting the structure is 28Mpa (guaranteed after 24 hours at 20°C - 68°F)

N.B.: no mechanical vibration required



INNOVATIVE B.S. ITALIA SYSTEM "PLUMB" DEVICES COMBINED WITH RS CONTINUITY CONNECTION SYSTEM



The RS CONTINUITY CONNECTION system may use 4 adjustment feet (code CM/059) to guarantee the verticality and stability of the column **without** needing to use temporary works (shoring).





COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

N.B.: when handling the column be careful not to hit the inserts



SSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS - RS SYSTEM



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

ATTENTION: before proceeding with the erection of the top column, make sure the static connection between the bottom column and the foundation is perfect.



Assembly instructions - rs system



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

ATTENTION : the above column has to release its weight on the metal shim plates



ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS - RS SYSTEM



COLUMN/COLUMN CONNECTION

STEPS:

- 1. Lower the top column until it sits on the metal shim plates.
- 2. Unscrew the feet until they touch the bottom of the anchoring bases in the bottom column.
- 3. Part-tighten the ring-nuts.
- 4. Adjust the verticality of the column using all the foot screws at the same time to ensure that the column always rests on the metal shim plates. NB: foot/bush system has clockwise threading.
- 5. Secure the feet by thoroughly tightening the fixing ring-nuts.

ATTENTION: during all the previous steps the column has to remain hooked to the crane and rested on the metal shim plates. Before releasing the column, make sure the adjustment feet are resting on the anchoring bases and that the fixing ring nuts are tightly screwed.



Dimensions in cm Dimensions in inches

See page 64 for technical specifications of the mortar



APPLYING BS Grout

- Fill the sleeves in the foundation by pouring the fluid mix directly into these.
- Pour the casting mix from one side only into the forms with continuous flow, making sure that any air is allowed to escape. The material used for the forms must not subtract water from the casting mix: we therefore recommend treating the form with a stripping agent.

ATTENTION: the minimum recommended resistance of mortar before erecting the structure is 28Mpa (guaranteed after 24 hours at 20°C - 68°F)

N.B. No mechanical vibration needed



TECHNICAL DATA

The BS Grout mortar to be injected into the assembled connections in order to finish the CONTINUITY CONNECTION must have the following characteristics:

- Max aggregate size: 2,5 mm 1/8"
- Apparent volume mass: 1300 (kg/m³) 81.156 pcf
- Solid residue: 100%
- Mix ratio 1 x 25 kg 55.11464 pounds sack of injecting mortar with 3.0 3.4 i water
- Mortar flow rate as per EN 13395-2: > 45 cm 17-11/16"
- Mix volume mass: 2.350 (kg/m³) 146.705.pcf
- Mix PH: > 12
- Application temperature range: from + 5°C 41°F to + 35°C 95°F
- Mechanical characteristics (as per EN 12190 12.5% mix water) at 20°C - 68°F

Compressive strength:	- after 1 day > 36 N/mm² - <mark>5220 ps</mark> i
	- after 7 days > 63 N/mm² - <mark>9140 psi</mark>
	- after 28 days > 84 N/mm² - 12180 psi
Flexural strength:	- after 1 day : 7 N/mm² - <mark>1000 psi</mark>
	- after 7 days : 10.5 N/mm² - 1500 psi
	- after 28 days : 12 N/mm² - 1740 psi

- Adherence to support (as per EN 1542): after 28 days > 3 N/mm² - 430 psi
- Frost resistance with de-icing salts (EN 13687-1) adhesion after cycles > 3 N/mm² - 430 psi
- Penetration of water as per EN 12390/8: < 5 mm 3/16"</p>

PREPARING THE MORTAR



- Pour 3.0-3.4 litres 0,8-0,9 gallons water into a clean container
- Slowly add the contents of a sack of mixture (25 kg - 55.11464 pounds)
- Mix with a stirrer attachment for 1-2 minutes, ensuring no lumps/powder stick to the sides of the container
- Mix again for 2-3 minutes until smooth and free of lumps
- Do not incorporate excessive air

N.B.: the mortar remains workable for an hour at 20C° - 68°F



CODES

	Description	Code
	Continuity Connection System Sleev	re
	Sleeve	CM/027
	Sleeve with holes	CM/027B
	Continuity Connection System plug	
	for sleeve without hole	CM/068
		011,000
1 1	Continuity Connection System anchoring base	
	With straight rebar (for foundation)	CM/031R
	With curved rebar (for foundation)	CM/031C
9	Adjustment foot	CM/033
	Continuity Connection System fiving	ring-nut
	Fixing ring-nut	CM/032
		Childon





Description	Code	
RS Continuity Connection System adjustment foot		
Adjustment foot	CM/059	



RS Continuity Connection System fixing	ring-nut
Fixing ring-nut	CM/023



RS Continuity Connection System anchoring base		
With straight rebar	CM/049	
With curved rebar	CM/049P	
With plunger	CM/026	



RS Continuity Connection System bush		
Bush	CM/072A	



RS Continuity Connection System bush fixing	bolt
Bush fixing bolt	CM/066





	Description	Code
12	Column sleeve fixing set	
A	ø 12 - ø 18	
10	ø 20 - ø 26	CM/040
	Screws for fiving set	
- 0	Nut - Bolt - Washer	CM/048
	RS hush fixing holt	CM/066
	The Back Hinning Bork	
	Base fixing set	
9	Base	CM/034
	Base fixing set	
	Base RS	CM/065
[]	Torrelate	
-	Foundation tomplato	to quit specific job
	Column template	to suit specific job

Wrench	
CH 80 - 59 (Std)	CM/047
CH 24 - 50 (RS)	CM/074



Codes



Description	Code
Protection plugs	
Sleeve	CM/052
BASE std-s	CM/053
BASE RS	CM/056



Injection plugs (with magnet - reusable)	
Bottom	CM/044
Тор	CM/043



End injection plugs	
Small	CM/045
Large	CM/046



Mortar BS Grout	
Mortar BS Grout	Mortar





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